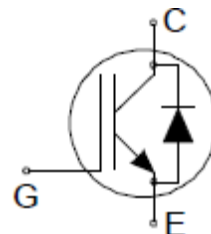




## 1. Description

CRG40T120BK3SD is obtained by advanced Trench and Field Stop (T-FS) technology which reduces the conduction loss, improves switching performance and enhances the avalanche energy.

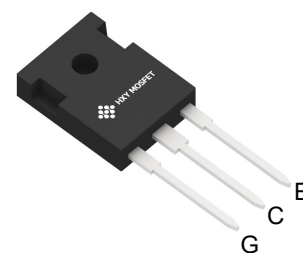


## Device Per Unit

| Package Type | Unit | Quantity |
|--------------|------|----------|
| TO-247       | Tube | 30       |

## Key Characteristics

| Parameter         | Value | Unit |
|-------------------|-------|------|
| $V_{CES}$         | 1200  | V    |
| $I_C$             | 40    | A    |
| $V_{CE(sat).typ}$ | 1.70  | V    |



TO-247

## Features

- Positive temperature coefficient
- Fast Switching
- Low  $V_{CE(sat)}$
- Reliable and Rugged
- AEC-Q101 Qualified
- 175°C operating temperature
- Halogen Free and Green Devices Available
- (RoHS Compliant)

## Applications

- PTC
- Motor drives
- OBC



## 2. Absolute ratings

| Symbol                 | Parameter                                                                                                                                                                                                | Values         | Units              |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| $V_{CES}$              | Collector-Emitter Voltage                                                                                                                                                                                | 1200           | V                  |
| $I_C$                  | Collector Current @ $T_C=25^{\circ}\text{C}$                                                                                                                                                             | 80             | A                  |
|                        | Collector Current @ $T_C=100^{\circ}\text{C}$                                                                                                                                                            | 40             | A                  |
| $I_{CM}$               | Pulsed Collector Current, tp limited by $T_{Jmax}$                                                                                                                                                       | 160            | A                  |
| $I_F$                  | Diode Continuous Forward Current @ $T_C=25^{\circ}\text{C}$                                                                                                                                              | 80             | A                  |
|                        | Diode Continuous Forward Current @ $T_C=100^{\circ}\text{C}$                                                                                                                                             | 40             | A                  |
| $I_{FM}$               | Diode Maximum Forward Current, limited by $T_{Jmax}$                                                                                                                                                     | 160            | A                  |
| $V_{GES}$              | Gate-Emitter Voltage                                                                                                                                                                                     | $\pm 30$       | V                  |
| $t_{SC}$               | Short circuit withstand time $V_{GE}=15\text{V}$ , $V_{CC}\leq 400\text{V}$ , allowed number of short circuits $<1000$ , times between short circuits $\geq 1.0\text{s}$ , $T_J\leq 175^{\circ}\text{C}$ | 13             | $\mu\text{s}$      |
| $P_D$                  | Power Dissipation @ $T_C=25^{\circ}\text{C}$                                                                                                                                                             | 441            | W                  |
| $T_{Jmax}$ , $T_{stg}$ | Operating Junction and Storage Temperature Range                                                                                                                                                         | $-55$ to $175$ | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |
| $T_L$                  | Maximum Temperature for Soldering                                                                                                                                                                        | 260            | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |

## 3. Thermal characteristics

| Symbol          | Parameter                | Values | Units                |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--------|----------------------|
| $R_{\theta JC}$ | Junction-to-Case (IGBT)  | 0.34   | $^{\circ}\text{C/W}$ |
| $R_{\theta JC}$ | Junction-to-Case (Diode) | 0.80   | $^{\circ}\text{C/W}$ |
| $R_{\theta JA}$ | Junction-to-Ambient      | 40     | $^{\circ}\text{C/W}$ |

## 4. Electrical Characteristics (at $T_C = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified)

### Static Characteristics

| Symbol        | Parameter                            | Test Conditions                                                     | Values |      |      | Units |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------|------|-------|
|               |                                      |                                                                     | Min.   | Typ. | Max. |       |
| $V_{CES}$     | Collector-Emitter Breakdown Voltage  | $V_{GE}=0\text{V}$<br>$I_C=1\text{mA}$                              | 1200   | --   | --   | V     |
| $V_{CE(sat)}$ | Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage | $V_{GE}=15\text{V}$<br>$I_C=40\text{A}$<br>$T_J=25^{\circ}\text{C}$ | --     | 1.70 | 2.05 | V     |
|               |                                      | $T_J=125^{\circ}\text{C}$                                           | --     | 2.07 | --   |       |
|               |                                      | $T_J=175^{\circ}\text{C}$                                           | --     | 2.20 | --   |       |
|               |                                      |                                                                     |        |      |      |       |



|                                                    |                                      |                                                                            |                |                      |                  |         |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|------------------|---------|
| $V_{GE(TH)}$                                       | Gate Threshold Voltage               | $V_{CE}=V_{GE}, I_C=1mA$                                                   | 4.3            | 5.3                  | 6.3              | V       |
| $V_F$                                              | Diode Forward Voltage                | $I_F=40A$<br>$T_J=25^{\circ}C$<br>$T_J=125^{\circ}C$<br>$T_J=175^{\circ}C$ | --<br>--<br>-- | 1.85<br>1.70<br>1.61 | 2.25<br>--<br>-- | V       |
| $I_{CES}$                                          | Collector-Emitter Leakage Current    | $V_{CE}=1200V$<br>$V_{GE}=0V$                                              | --             | --                   | 10               | $\mu A$ |
| $I_{GES(F)}$                                       | Gate-Emitter Forward Leakage Current | $V_{GE}=+20V$                                                              | --             | --                   | 200              | nA      |
| $I_{GES(R)}$                                       | Gate-Emitter Reverse Leakage Current | $V_{GE}=-20V$                                                              | --             | --                   | -200             | nA      |
| Pulse width $tp \leq 300\mu s$ , $\delta \leq 2\%$ |                                      |                                                                            |                |                      |                  |         |

### Dynamic Characteristics

| Symbol    | Parameter                    | Test Conditions                               | Values |      |      | Units |
|-----------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------|------|------|-------|
|           |                              |                                               | Min.   | Typ. | Max. |       |
| $C_{ies}$ | Input Capacitance            | $V_{GE}=0V$<br>$V_{CE}=25V$<br>$f=1.0MHz$     | --     | 3980 | --   | pF    |
| $C_{oes}$ | Output Capacitance           |                                               | --     | 157  | --   |       |
| $C_{res}$ | Reverse Transfer Capacitance |                                               | --     | 93   | --   |       |
| $Q_g$     | Gate charge                  | $V_{CC}=960V$<br>$I_{CE}=40A$<br>$V_{GE}=15V$ | --     | 346  | --   | nC    |
| $Q_{ge}$  | Gate-emitter charge          |                                               | --     | 2.4  | --   |       |
| $Q_{gc}$  | Gate-collector charge        |                                               | --     | 238  | --   |       |

### IGBT Switching Characteristics, at $T_J=25^{\circ}C$

| Symbol       | Parameter               | Test Conditions                                                               | Values |      |      | Units |
|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------|------|-------|
|              |                         |                                                                               | Min.   | Typ. | Max. |       |
| $t_{d(on)}$  | Turn-on Delay Time      | $I_C=40A$<br>$V_{CC}=600V$<br>$V_{GE}=15V$<br>$R_g=5\Omega$<br>Inductive Load | --     | 25   | --   | ns    |
| $t_r$        | Rise Time               |                                                                               | --     | 28   | --   |       |
| $t_{d(off)}$ | Turn-Off Delay Time     |                                                                               | --     | 262  | --   |       |
| $t_f$        | Fall Time               |                                                                               | --     | 149  | --   |       |
| $E_{on}$     | Turn-On Switching Loss  |                                                                               | --     | 1.30 | --   | mJ    |
| $E_{off}$    | Turn-Off Switching Loss |                                                                               | --     | 2.30 | --   |       |
| $E_{ts}$     | Total Switching Loss    |                                                                               | --     | 3.60 | --   |       |



### IGBT Switching Characteristics, at $T_J=175^{\circ}\text{C}$

| Symbol       | Parameter               | Test Conditions                                                                                    | Values |      |      | Units |
|--------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------|------|-------|
|              |                         |                                                                                                    | Min.   | Typ. | Max. |       |
| $t_{d(on)}$  | Turn-on Delay Time      | $I_C=40\text{A}$<br>$V_{CC}=600\text{V}$<br>$V_{GE}=15\text{V}$<br>$R_g=5\Omega$<br>Inductive Load | --     | 26   | --   | ns    |
| $t_r$        | Rise Time               |                                                                                                    | --     | 35   | --   |       |
| $t_{d(off)}$ | Turn-Off Delay Time     |                                                                                                    | --     | 331  | --   |       |
| $t_f$        | Fall Time               |                                                                                                    | --     | 224  | --   |       |
| $E_{on}$     | Turn-On Switching Loss  |                                                                                                    | --     | 2.20 | --   | mJ    |
| $E_{off}$    | Turn-Off Switching Loss |                                                                                                    | --     | 3.70 | --   |       |
| $E_{ts}$     | Total Switching Loss    |                                                                                                    | --     | 5.90 | --   |       |

### Diode Characteristics, at $T_J=25^{\circ}\text{C}$

| Symbol    | Parameter                | Test Conditions                                                             | Values |      |      | Units |
|-----------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------|------|-------|
|           |                          |                                                                             | Min.   | Typ. | Max. |       |
| $T_{rr}$  | Reverse Recovery Time    | $I_F=40\text{A}$<br>$V_{CC}=600\text{V}$<br>$di/dt=200\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$ | --     | 94   | -    | ns    |
| $Q_{rr}$  | Reverse Recovery Charge  |                                                                             | --     | 225  | -    | nC    |
| $I_{rrm}$ | Reverse Recovery Current |                                                                             | --     | 9.7  | -    | A     |

### Diode Characteristics, at $T_J=175^{\circ}\text{C}$

| Symbol    | Parameter                | Test Conditions                                                             | Values |      |      | Units |
|-----------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------|------|-------|
|           |                          |                                                                             | Min.   | Typ. | Max. |       |
| $T_{rr}$  | Reverse Recovery Time    | $I_F=40\text{A}$<br>$V_{CC}=600\text{V}$<br>$di/dt=200\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$ | --     | 125  | -    | ns    |
| $Q_{rr}$  | Reverse Recovery Charge  |                                                                             | --     | 277  | -    | nC    |
| $I_{rrm}$ | Reverse Recovery Current |                                                                             | --     | 11.2 | -    | A     |



## 5. Characteristics Curves

Figure 1: Power Dissipation

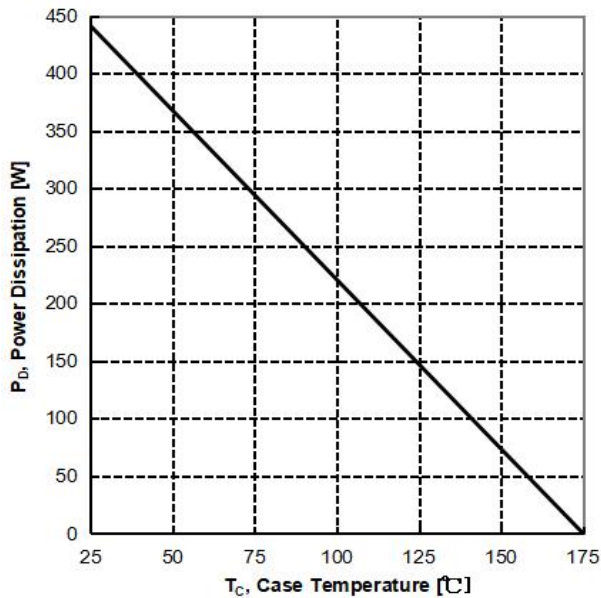


Figure 2: Collector Current vs. Case Temperature

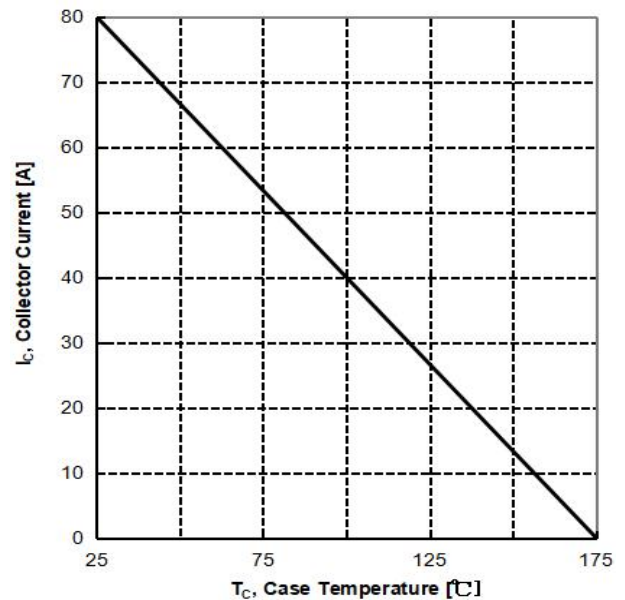


Figure 3: Safe Operation Area

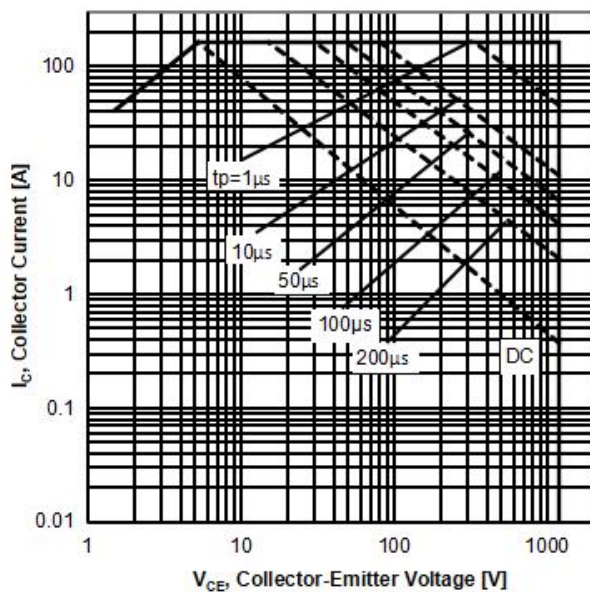


Figure 4: Typical Transfer Characteristics

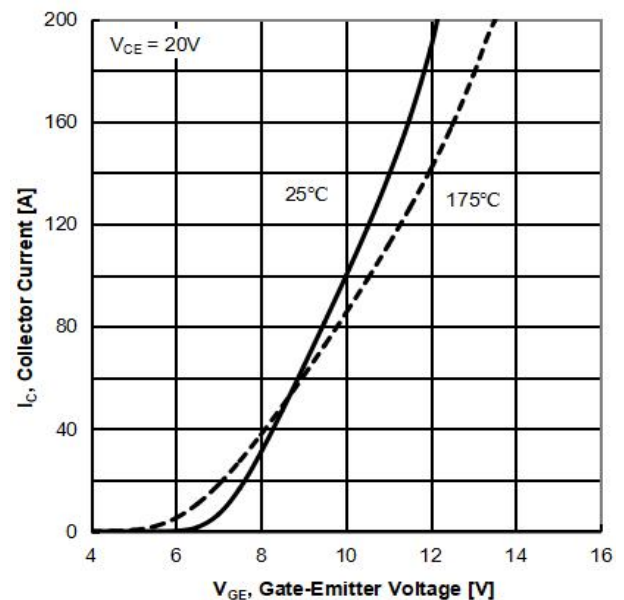




Figure 5: Typical Output Characteristics

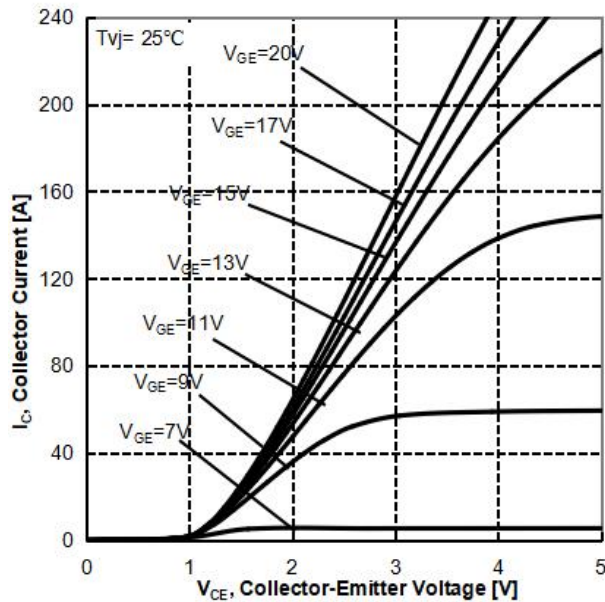


Figure 6: Typical Output Characteristics

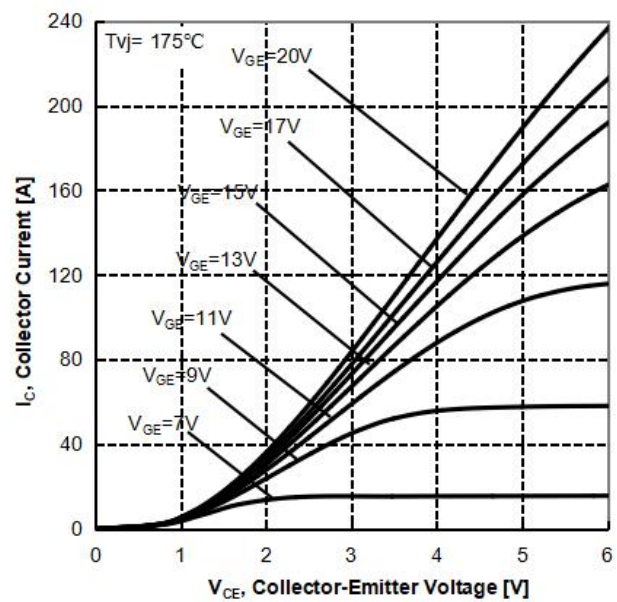


Figure 7: Typical Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage vs. Junction Temperature

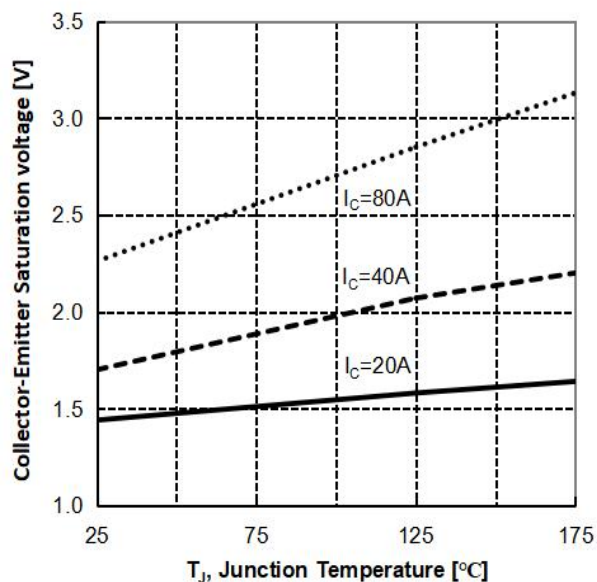


Figure 8: Typical Gate-Emitter Threshold Voltage vs. Junction Temperature

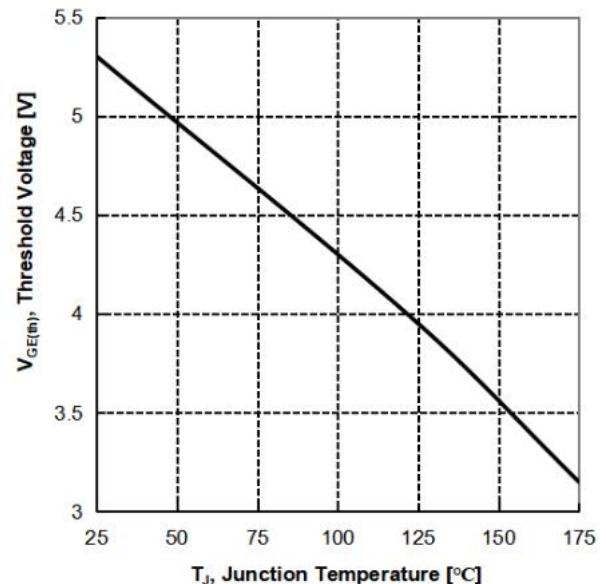




Figure 9: Typical Switching Times vs.  
Gate Resistor ( $T_J=25^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $V_{CE}=600\text{V}$ ,  
 $V_{GE}=15\text{V}$ ,  $I_C=40\text{A}$ )

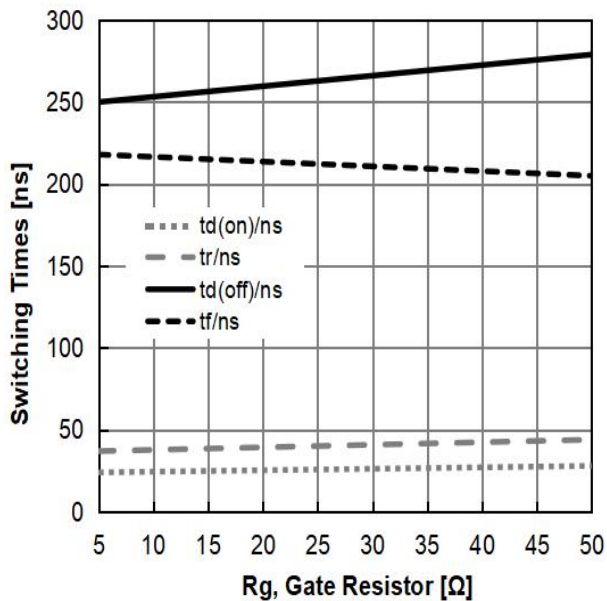


Figure 10: Typical Switching Energy vs.  
Gate Resistor ( $T_J=25^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $V_{CE}=600\text{V}$ ,  
 $V_{GE}=15\text{V}$ ,  $I_C=40\text{A}$ )

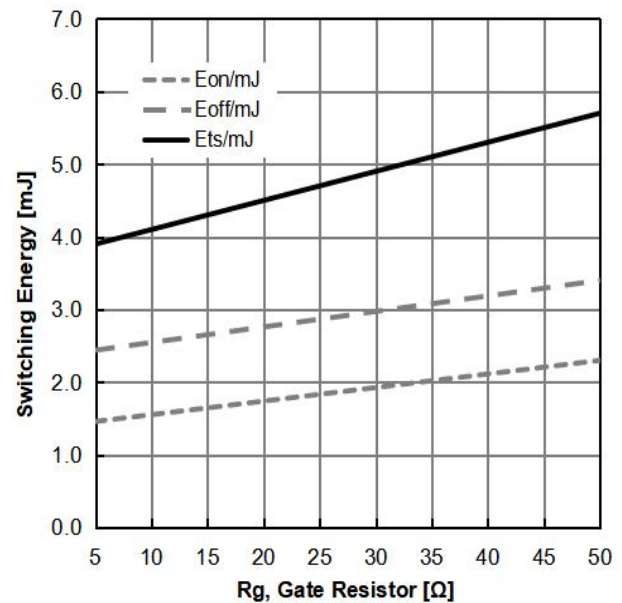


Figure 11: Typical Switching Times vs.  
Junction Temperature ( $V_{CE}=600\text{V}$ ,  
 $V_{GE}=15\text{V}$ ,  $I_C=40\text{A}$ ,  $R_g=5\Omega$ )

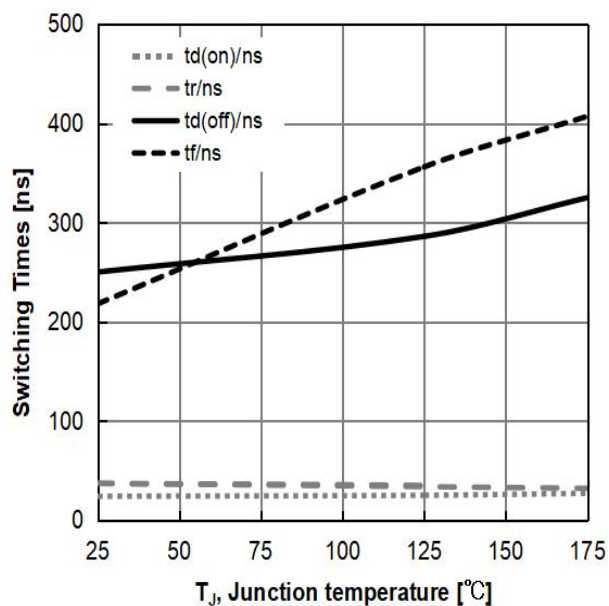


Figure 12: Typical Switching Energy vs.  
Junction Temperature ( $V_{CE}=600\text{V}$ ,  
 $V_{GE}=15\text{V}$ ,  $I_C=40\text{A}$ ,  $R_g=5\Omega$ )

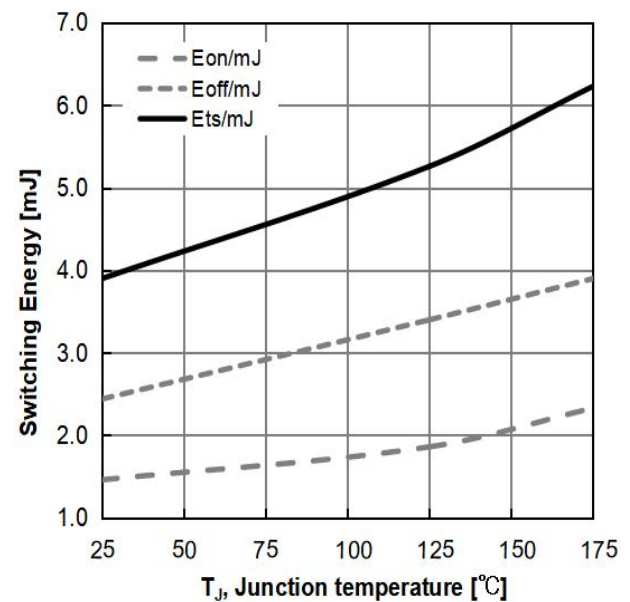






Figure 13: Typical Switching Times vs.  
Collector Current ( $T_J=25^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $V_{CE}=600\text{V}$ ,  
 $V_{GE}=15\text{V}$ ,  $R_g=5\Omega$ )

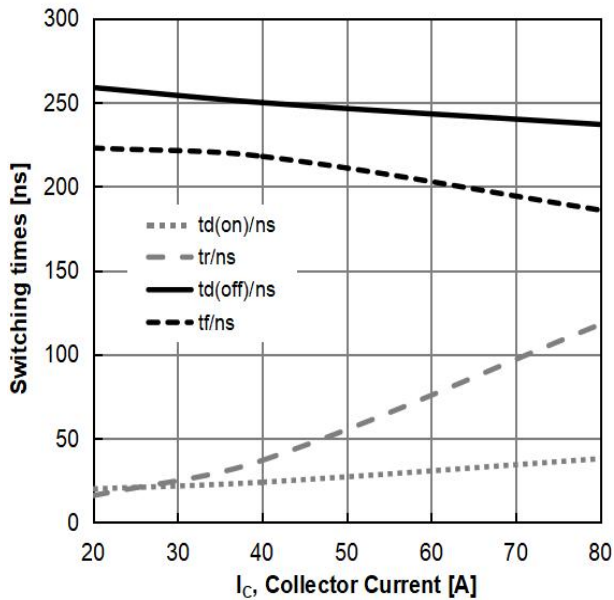


Figure 14: Typical Switching Energy vs.  
Collector Current ( $T_J=25^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $V_{CE}=600\text{V}$ ,  
 $V_{GE}=15\text{V}$ ,  $R_g=5\Omega$ )

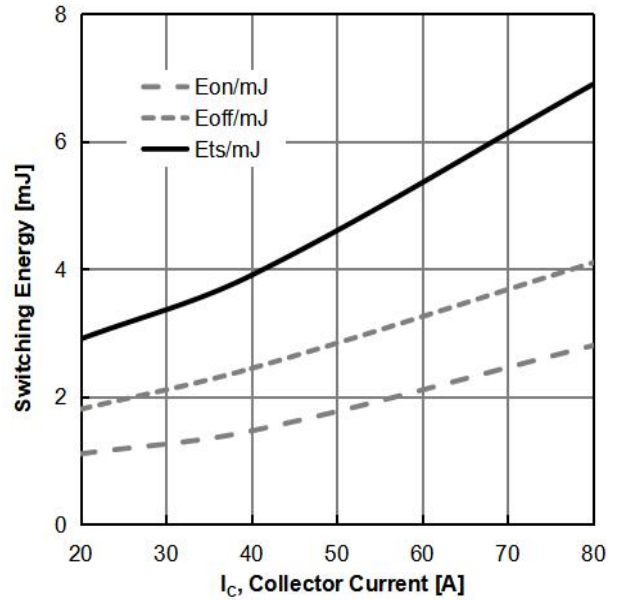


Figure 15: Typical Switching Times vs.  
 $V_{CE}$  ( $T_J=25^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $V_{GE}=15\text{V}$ ,  $I_C=40\text{A}$ ,  $R_g=5\Omega$ )

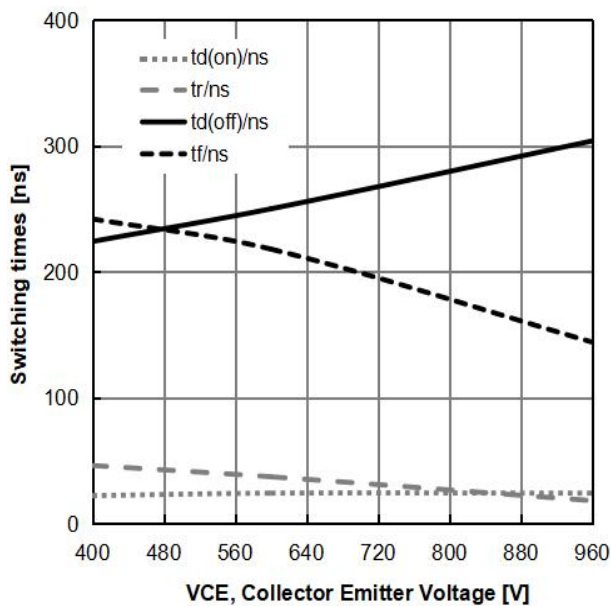


Figure 16: Typical Switching Energy vs.  
 $V_{CE}$  ( $T_J=25^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $V_{GE}=15\text{V}$ ,  $I_C=40\text{A}$ ,  $R_g=5\Omega$ )

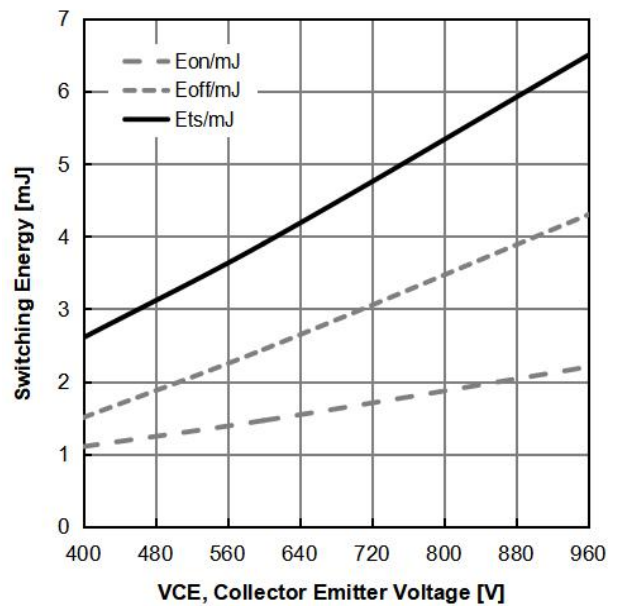






Figure 17: Typical Capacitance vs.  
Collector- Emitter Voltage

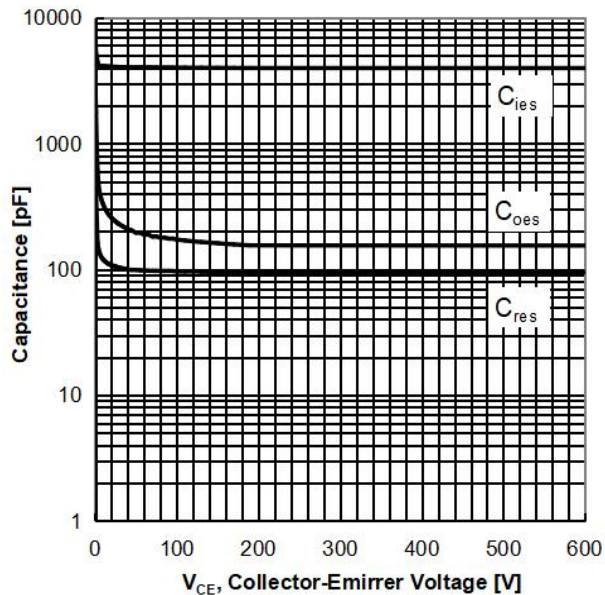


Figure 18: Typical Gate Charge

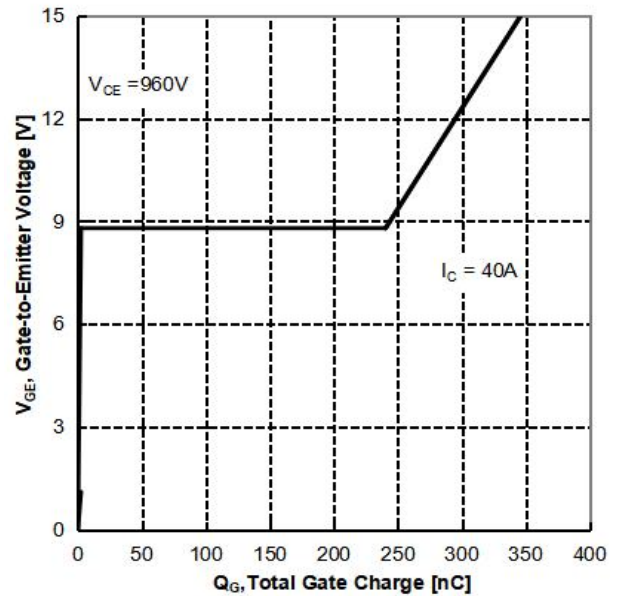


Figure 19: IGBT Transient Thermal  
Impedance vs. Pulse Width

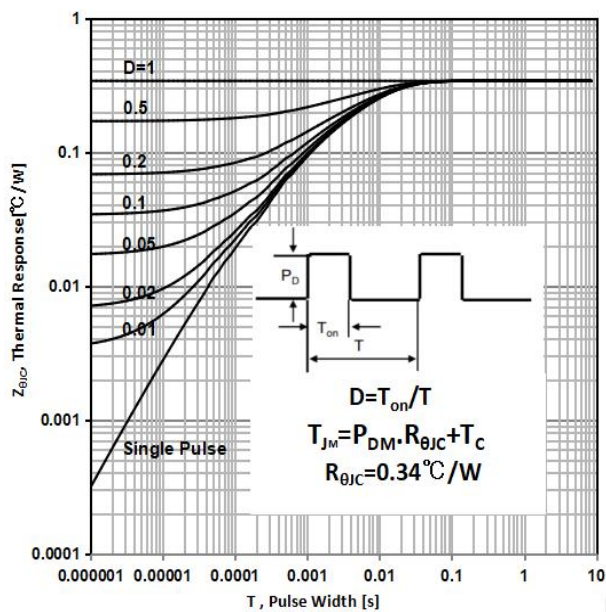


Figure 20: Diode Transient Thermal  
Impedance vs. Pulse Width

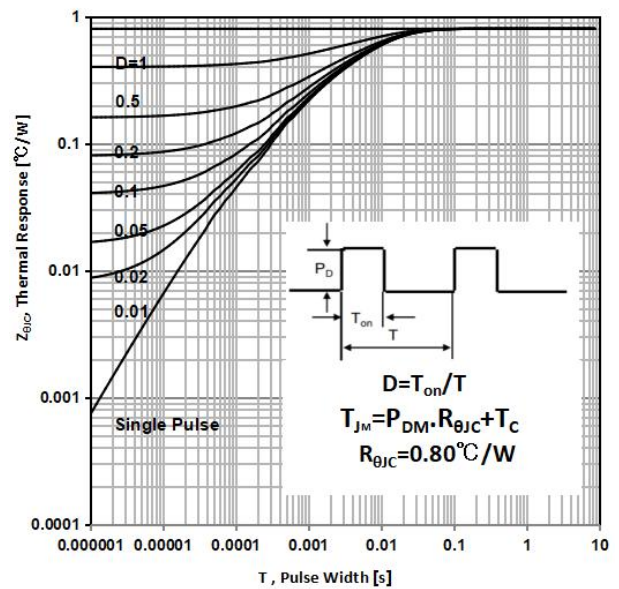
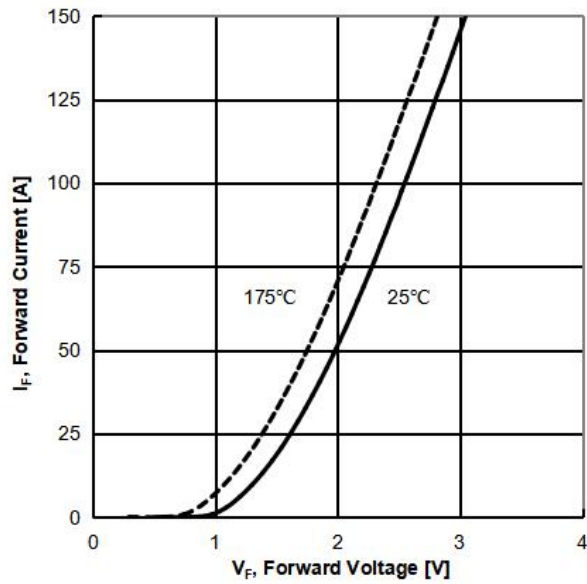




Figure 21: Typical Diode Forward Current  
vs. Forward Voltage





## 6. Test Circuit and Waveform

Figure 22. Inductive Switching Test Circuit

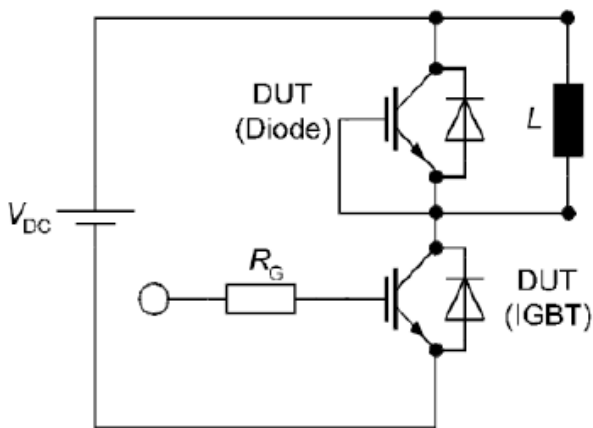


Figure 23. Definition of switching times

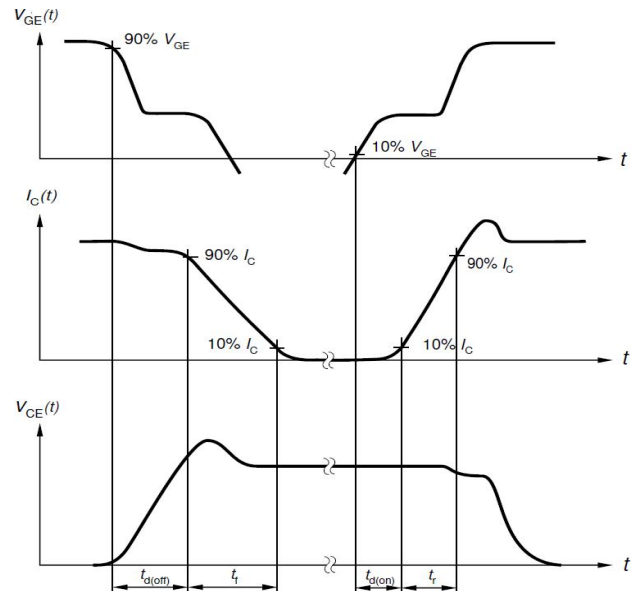


Figure 24. Definition of switching losses

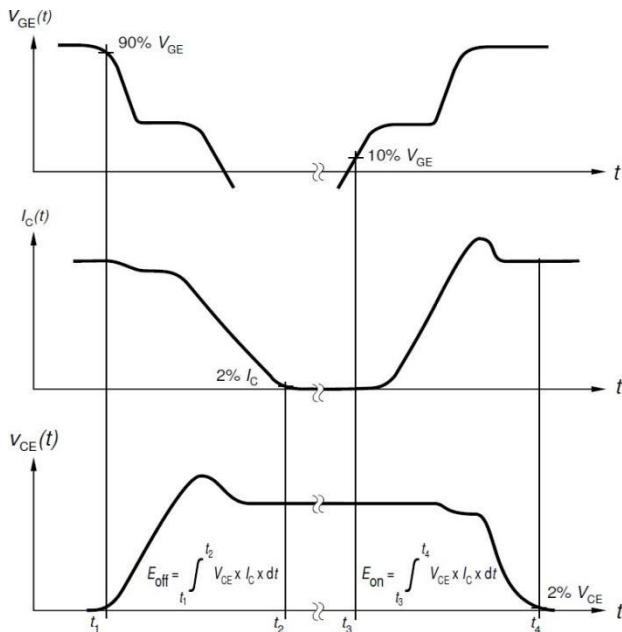
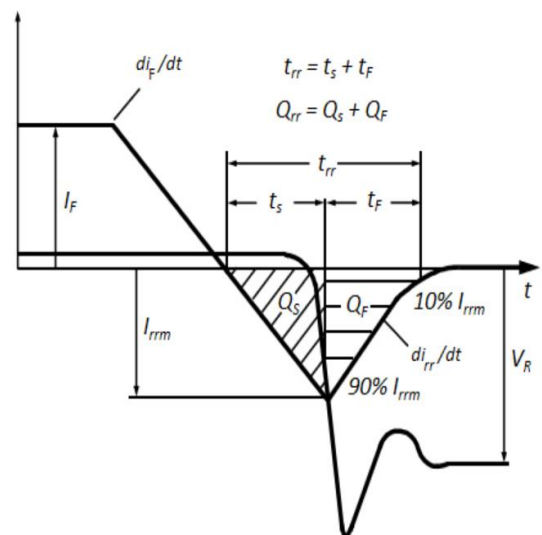


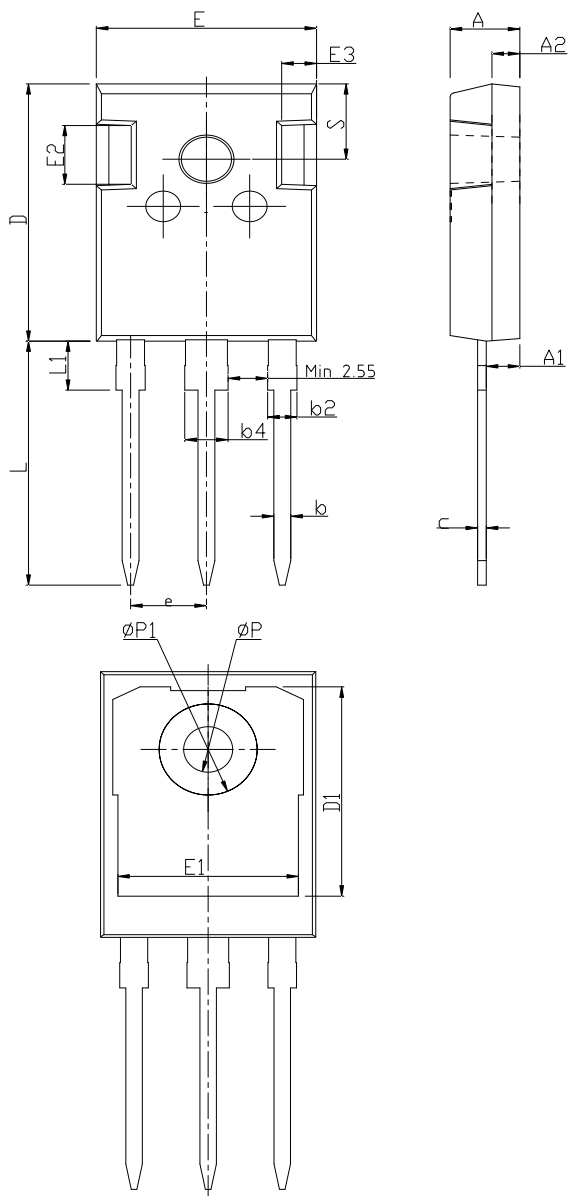
Figure 25. Definition of diode switching characteristics





## 7. Package Information

### TO-247

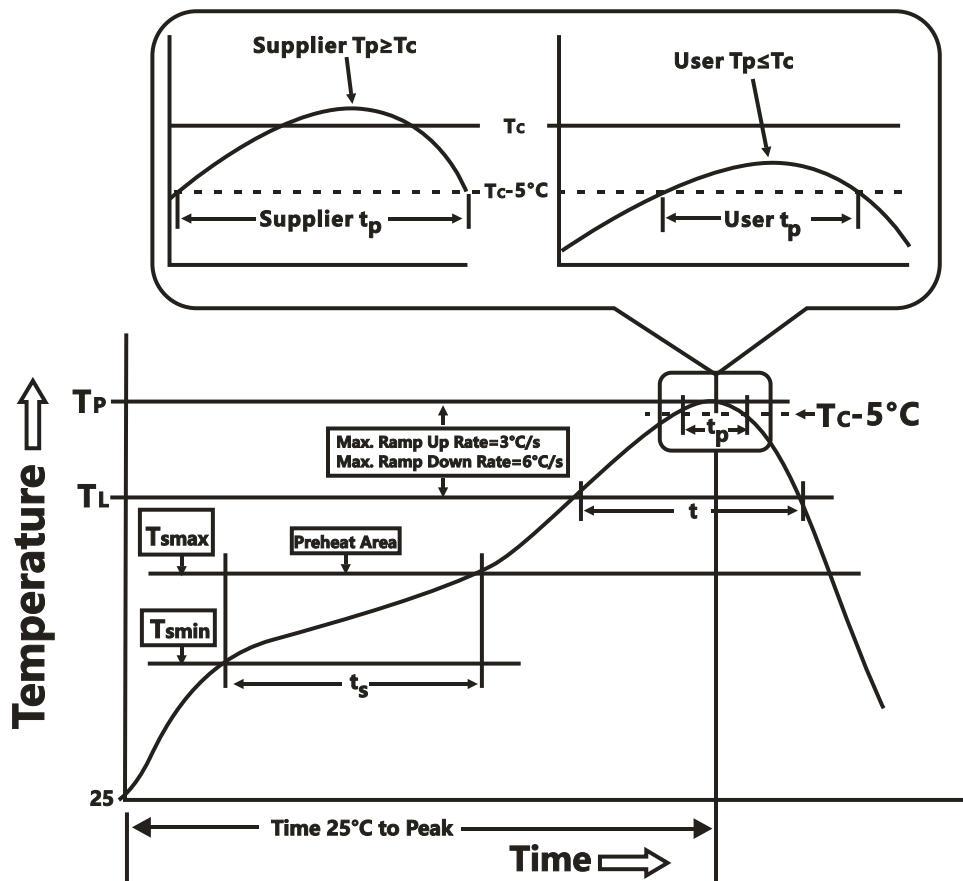


COMMON DIMENSIONS

| SYMBOL    | mm      |       |       |
|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|           | MIN     | NOM   | MAX   |
| A         | 4.80    | 5.00  | 5.20  |
| A1        | 2.21    | 2.41  | 2.59  |
| A2        | 1.85    | 2.00  | 2.15  |
| b         | 1.11    | 1.21  | 1.36  |
| b2        | 1.91    | 2.01  | 2.21  |
| b4        | 2.91    | 3.01  | 3.21  |
| c         | 0.51    | 0.61  | 0.75  |
| D         | 20.70   | 21.00 | 21.30 |
| D1        | 16.25   | 16.55 | 16.85 |
| E         | 15.50   | 15.80 | 16.10 |
| E1        | 13.00   | 13.30 | 13.60 |
| E2        | 4.80    | 5.00  | 5.20  |
| E3        | 2.30    | 2.50  | 2.70  |
| e         | 5.44BSC |       |       |
| L         | 19.62   | 19.92 | 20.22 |
| L1        | -       | -     | 4.30  |
| $\phi P$  | 3.40    | 3.60  | 3.80  |
| $\phi P1$ | -       | -     | 7.30  |
| S         | 6.15BSC |       |       |



## 8. Classification Profile



## 9. Classification Reflow Profiles

| Profile Feature                                 | Sn-Pb Eutectic Assembly | Pb-Free Assembly |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| <b>Preheat &amp; Soak</b>                       |                         |                  |
| Temperature min ( $T_{smin}$ )                  | 100 °C                  | 150 °C           |
| Temperature max ( $T_{smax}$ )                  | 150 °C                  | 200 °C           |
| Time ( $T_{smin}$ to $T_{smax}$ ) ( $T_s$ )     | 60-120 seconds          | 60-120 seconds   |
| Average ramp-up rate<br>( $T_{smax}$ to $T_p$ ) | 3 °C/second max.        | 3°C/second max.  |
| Liquidous temperature ( $T_L$ )                 | 183 °C                  | 217 °C           |
| Time at liquidous ( $t_L$ )                     | 60-150 seconds          | 60-150 seconds   |



|                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                    |                                    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Peak package body temperature ( $T_p$ )*                                                                                                                                                                                   | See Classification Temp in table 1 | See Classification Temp in table 2 |
| Time ( $t_p$ )** within 5°C of the specified classification temperature ( $T_c$ )                                                                                                                                          | 20** seconds                       | 30** seconds                       |
| Average ramp-down rate ( $T_p$ to $T_{smax}$ )                                                                                                                                                                             | 6 °C/second max.                   | 6 °C/second max.                   |
| Time 25°C to peak temperature                                                                                                                                                                                              | 6 minutes max.                     | 8 minutes max.                     |
| *Tolerance for peak profile Temperature ( $T_p$ ) is defined as a supplier minimum and a user maximum.<br>** Tolerance for time at peak profile temperature ( $t_p$ ) is defined as a supplier minimum and a user maximum. |                                    |                                    |

Table 1.Sn-Pb Eutectic Process – Classification Temperatures ( $T_c$ )

| Package Thickness | Volume mm <sup>3</sup><br><350 | Volume mm <sup>3</sup><br>≥350 |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <2.5 mm           | 235 °C                         | 220 °C                         |
| ≥2.5 mm           | 220 °C                         | 220 °C                         |

Table 2.Pb-free Process – Classification Temperatures ( $T_c$ )

| Package Thickness | Volume mm <sup>3</sup><br><350 | Volume mm <sup>3</sup><br>350-2000 | Volume mm <sup>3</sup><br>≥2000 |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <1.6 mm           | 260 °C                         | 260 °C                             | 260 °C                          |
| 1.6 mm – 2.5 mm   | 260 °C                         | 250 °C                             | 245 °C                          |
| ≥2.5 mm           | 250 °C                         | 245 °C                             | 245 °C                          |

## 10. Reliability Test Program

| Test item | Method       | Description                                                                                      |
|-----------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| HTRB      | JESD22-A108B | 168/500/1000 Hrs, 100% $BV_{CES}$ @ 175°C                                                        |
| HTGB      | JESD22-A108B | 168/500/1000 Hrs, 100% $V_{GE}$ @ 175°C                                                          |
| PCT       | JESD22-A102  | 121°C, 100%RH, 96 Hrs, 205kPa                                                                    |
| TCT       | JESD22-A104  | 250/500/1000 Cycles, -55°C~150°C                                                                 |
| BHAST     | JESD22-A101  | 130°C, 85%RH, 203kPa, U=42V                                                                      |
| IOL       | MIL-STD-750  | $T_a=25^\circ\text{C}$ , $\Delta T_J \geq 100^\circ\text{C}$ , $T_{on}/T_{off}$ 2min ,8600cycles |





### Attention

- Any and all HUA XUAN YANG ELECTRONICS products described or contained herein do not have specifications that can handle applications that require extremely high levels of reliability, such as life-support systems, aircraft's control systems, or other applications whose failure can be reasonably expected to result in serious physical and/or material damage. Consult with your HUA XUAN YANG ELECTRONICS representative nearest you before using any HUA XUAN YANG ELECTRONICS products described or contained herein in such applications.
- HUA XUAN YANG ELECTRONICS assumes no responsibility for equipment failures that result from using products at values that exceed, even momentarily, rated values (such as maximum ratings, operating condition ranges, or other parameters) listed in products specifications of any and all HUA XUAN YANG ELECTRONICS products described or contained herein.
- Specifications of any and all HUA XUAN YANG ELECTRONICS products described or contained herein stipulate the performance, characteristics, and functions of the described products in the independent state, and are not guarantees of the performance, characteristics, and functions of the described products as mounted in the customer's products or equipment. To verify symptoms and states that cannot be evaluated in an independent device, the customer should always evaluate and test devices mounted in the customer's products or equipment.
- HUA XUAN YANG ELECTRONICS CO.,LTD. strives to supply high-quality high-reliability products. However, any and all semiconductor products fail with some probability. It is possible that these probabilistic failures could give rise to accidents or events that could endanger human lives, that could give rise to smoke or fire, or that could cause damage to other property. When designing equipment, adopt safety measures so that these kinds of accidents or events cannot occur. Such measures include but are not limited to protective circuits and error prevention circuits for safe design, redundant design, and structural design.
- In the event that any or all HUA XUAN YANG ELECTRONICS products(including technical data, services) described or contained herein are controlled under any of applicable local export control laws and regulations, such products must not be exported without obtaining the export license from the authorities concerned in accordance with the above law.
- No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and recording, or any information storage or retrieval system, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of HUA XUAN YANG ELECTRONICS CO.,LTD.
- Information (including circuit diagrams and circuit parameters) herein is for example only ; it is not guaranteed for volume production. HUA XUAN YANG ELECTRONICS believes information herein is accurate and reliable, but no guarantees are made or implied regarding its use or any infringements of intellectual property rights or other rights of third parties.
- Any and all information described or contained herein are subject to change without notice due to product/technology improvement, etc. When designing equipment, refer to the "Delivery Specification" for the HUA XUAN YANG ELECTRONICS product that you intend to use.